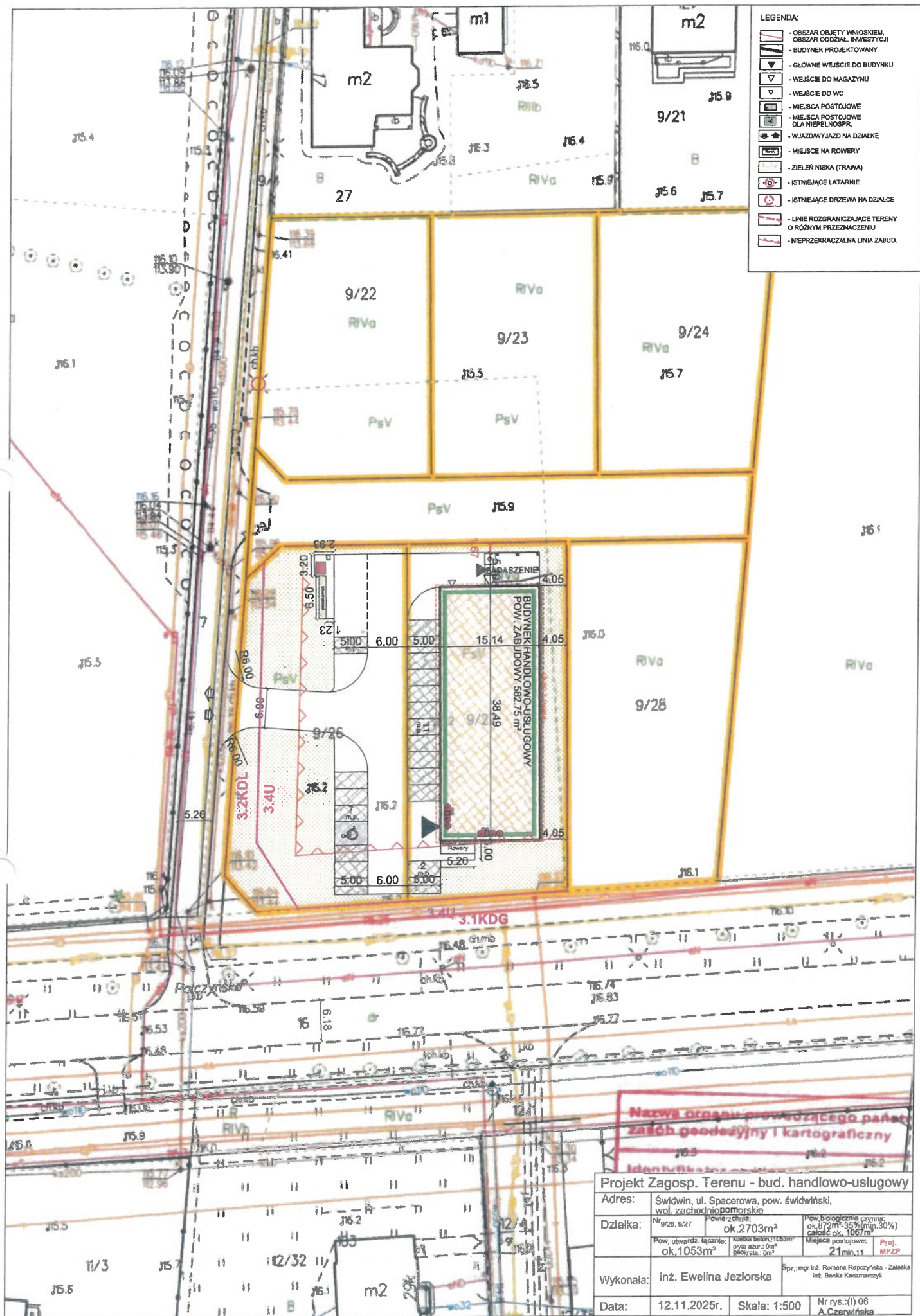
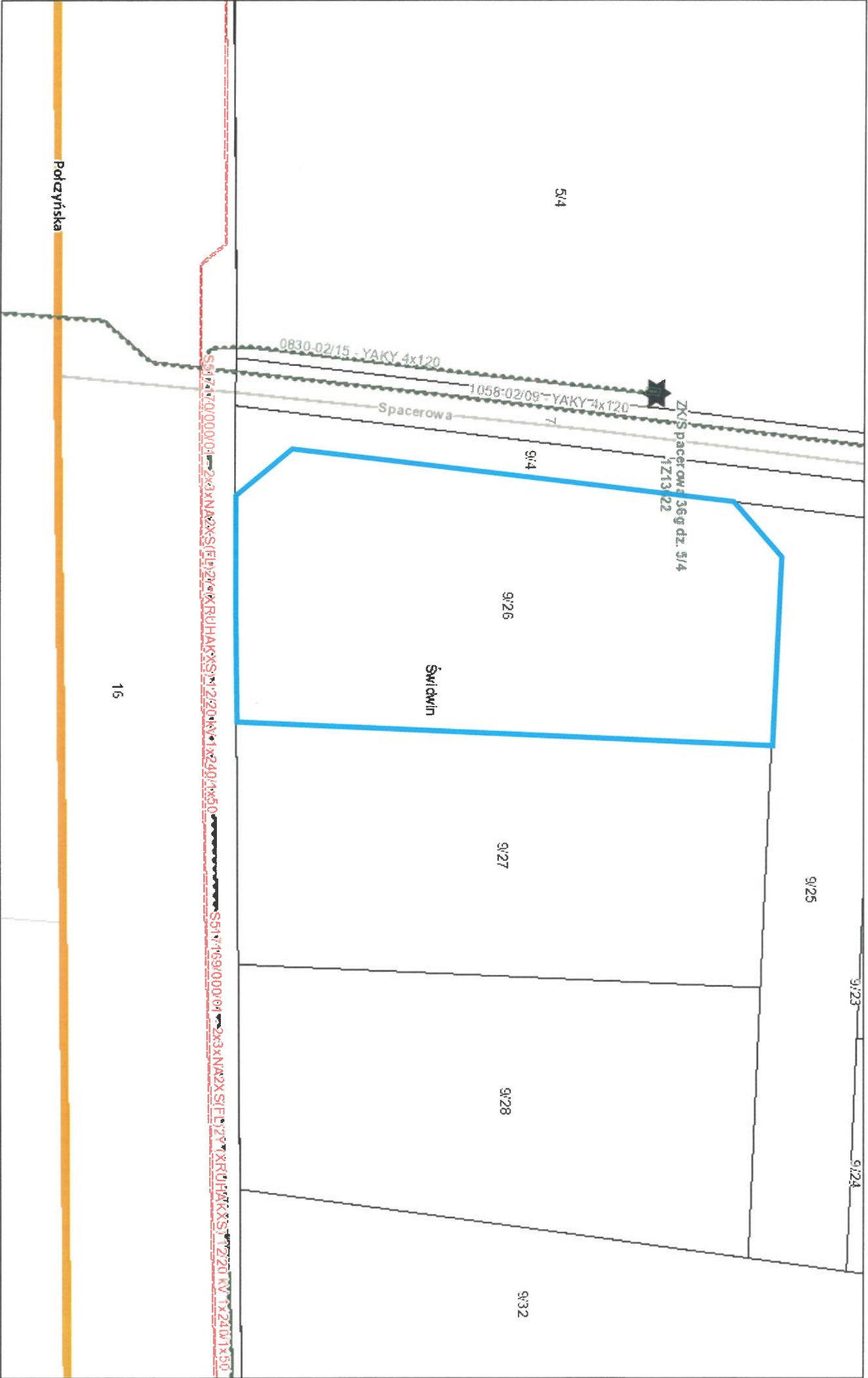






wieżnia 3, 2026